A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio September 18, 2003

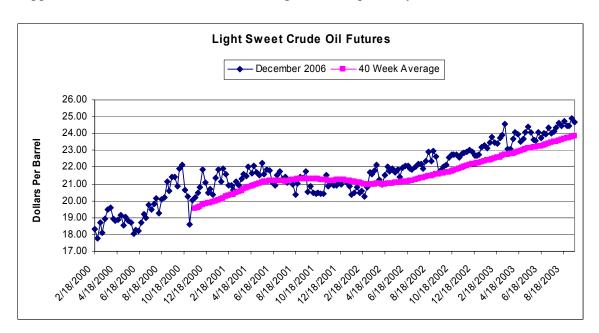
New High for Oil Futures

Summary and Recommendation

Oil futures march to regular new highs for contracts that expire in August 2005 and beyond. That supports our buy recommendation of oil producers **Canadian Oil Sands Trust (COSWF)**, **CNOOC Ltd (CEO)** and **Encore Acquisition (EAC)**. That trend is important to keep in mind when short-term price may be lower seasonally while we are in between the higher energy consumption periods of summer and winter. We believe we are now in a rising phase of the long-term oil price cycle that may last a decade. While we are not looking for 25% per year that oil price increased from 1970 to 1980, it might be 10-15% per year 2000-2010. The 40 week moving average of 2006 futures is currently rising at 10% per year.

Rising Long-Term Oil Futures

The decade of the 2000s is proving to be one of rising energy commodity prices so far. To pick an oil futures contract that has been trading for practically the whole decade, i.e. December 2006, we see that today's price of near \$25 a barrel is up 10% per year from \$18 in early 2000 (see table). The initial rise was faster during the California electricity shortage and then flattened for awhile. The pace resumed in early 2002 and hardly skipped a beat at the end of the Saddam regime in Iraq in early 2003.



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Stocks Concentrated on Oil Production

Taking the same approach we used a week ago for natural gas producers we screen our coverage of about 100 stocks to find 24 concentrated more than 50% on oil production (see Table). We treat natural gas production outside of North American like oil on the assumption that long-term pricing is related to oil.

Oil and Overseas Natural Gas Producers Ranked in Ascending Order of Concentration

			Oil & Oseas Gas/	Adjusted Reserves/	PV/	9/17	' /03	
			Ebitda	Production	Ebitda	EV/		
	Symbol/	, .					McDep	
	Ra	ting	(%)	NTM	NTM	Вое	Ratio	
Denbury Resources Inc.	DNR		54	8.3	4.9	9.35	0.87	
Royal Dutch/Shell	RD	В	54	9.7	7.3	4.99	0.85	
Imperial Oil Limited (30%)	IMO		55	11.4	7.4	6.62	1.04	
Petro-Canada	PCZ		56	7.0	4.9	5.73	0.91	
ConocoPhillips	COP	В	56	11.1	6.8	5.08	0.87	
Exxon Mobil Corporation	XOM		57	11.0	7.3	7.28	1.05	
Murphy Oil Corporation	MUR		58	7.7	8.1	17.11	1.28	
BP plc	BP		59	11.1	7.9	7.12	0.87	
Pengrowth Energy Trust	PGH		61	10.2	6.2	8.35	1.10	
ENI S.p.A.	E		63	10.1	4.7	5.10	0.87	
Pogo Producing Company	PPP		63	5.8	5.2	16.39	1.14	
Swift Energy Company	SFY		63	12.0	7.0	7.04	0.92	
Unocal Corporation	UCL		66	8.4	6.4	9.80	0.86	
Vintage Petroleum, Inc.	VPI		66	15.0	6.1	3.55	0.73	
Norsk Hydro ASA (49%)	NHY		68	10.0	4.0	5.14	0.91	
ChevronTexaco Corporation	CVX	В	68	10.1	8.1	7.31	0.81	
Total S.A.	TOT		73	9.3	7.3	8.20	0.93	
PetroChina Company Ltd (10%)	PTR	В	78	16.0	5.5	3.74	0.69	
Occidental Petroleum Corp.	OXY		79	10.7	6.7	8.77	1.00	
Encore Acquisition Corp. (40%)	EAC	В	81	12.9	6.2	7.01	0.86	
Suncor Energy	\mathbf{SU}		85	19.0	8.1	5.23	0.80	
Petroleo Brasileiro S. A.	PBR		88	11.3	4.6	3.60	0.82	
CNOOC Limited (19%)	CEO	В	100	10.7	6.9	10.03	0.84	
Canadian Oil Sands Trust (US\$)	COSWF	В	110	20.0	9.3	5.03	0.71	

The three featured stocks are among the most concentrated. The artificially high ratio for Canadian Oil Sands Trust reflects the consumption of natural gas as a fuel in oil production. Major oil company buy recommendations also appear on the list implying that for those stocks, oil and overseas natural gas production generate more cash flow and value than North American natural gas and refining/marketing businesses combined. Lastly, our primary valuation measure, the McDep Ratio supports our recommendations and points to alternatives that may also be attractive investments.

Kurt H. Wulff, CFA

A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio September 18, 2003

Table 1-1
Energy Producers
Rank by McDep Ratio: Market Cap and Debt to Present Value

			Price			Net		
			(\$/sh)		Market	Present	Debt/	
	Symbol/		17 - Sep	Shares	Cap	Value	Present	McDep
	Ra	ating	2003	(mm)	(\$mm)	(\$/sh)	Value	Ratio
Mega Cap								
Exxon Mobil Corporation	XOM		36.84	6,687	246,000	35.00	0.10	1.05
Total S.A.	TOT		77.75	1,276	99,200	85.00	0.19	0.93
BP plc	BP		42.65	3,694	158,000	50.00	0.15	0.87
Royal Dutch/Shell	RD	В	45.08	3,473	157,000	55.00	0.18	0.85
ChevronTexaco Corporation	CVX	В	72.27	1,064	76,900	95.00	0.22	0.81
Total or Median					737,000		0.18	0.87
Producer/Refiners - Large Cap and	Mid Ca	p						
Murphy Oil Corporation	MUR		56.73	92	5,240	41.00	0.26	1.28
Imperial Oil Limited (30%)	IMO		37.58	113	4,260	36.00	0.12	1.04
Norsk Hydro ASA (49%)	NHY		52.90	126	6,690	60.00	0.27	0.91
Petro-Canada	PCZ		39.84	265	10,560	45.00	0.19	0.91
Valero Energy Corporation	VLO		37.89	114	4,320	50.00	0.50	0.88
ConocoPhillips	COP	В	55.82	681	38,000	70.00	0.38	0.87
OAO Lukoil	LUKOY		76.80	206	16,000	90.00	0.12	0.87
ENI S.p.A.	E		76.50	750	57,400	90.00	0.14	0.87
Petroleo Brasileiro S. A.	PBR		22.95	1,096	25,200	30.00	0.25	0.82
Suncor Energy	SU		19.05	476	9,070	25.00	0.14	0.80
Marathon Oil Corporation	MRO	В	28.09	310	8,710	40.00	0.31	0.79
PetroChina Company Ltd (10%)	PTR	В	32.61	176	5,730	50.00	0.11	0.69
Total or Median					186,000		0.19	0.87
Independent Natural Gas and Oil								
Pogo Producing Company	PPP		44.72	65	2,880	38.00	0.22	1.14
Occidental Petroleum Corp.	OXY		34.93	383	13,400	35.00	0.38	1.00
Apache Corporation	APA		66.55	159	10,600	70.00	0.20	0.96
Encana Corporation	ECA	В	35.71	472	16,800	40.00	0.20	0.91
XTO Energy Inc.	XTO	В	20.04	184	3,690	24.00	0.25	0.88
Unocal Corporation	UCL		31.21	255	8,000	40.00	0.35	0.86
Devon Energy	DVN		47.95	163	7,800	65.00	0.42	0.85
CNOOC Limited (19%)	CEO	В	33.71	78	2,630	40.00	-	0.84
Burlington Resources	BR	В	45.18	202	9,100	60.00	0.27	0.82
Anadarko Petroleum Corp.	APC	В	41.55	252	10,500	60.00	0.32	0.79
Pioneer Natural Resources Company	PXD		24.00	119	2,860	35.00	0.33	0.79
Canadian Natural Resources Limited			38.55	139	5,360	55.00	0.29	0.79
Total or Median					94,000		0.28	0.85
Service								
Baker Hughes Inc.	BHI		30.65	339	10,400	25.00	0.09	1.21
Halliburton Company	HAL		24.13	434	10,500	22.00	0.25	1.08
Schlumberger Ltd.	SLB		48.25	581	28,000	44.00	0.22	1.07
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Buy/Sell rating after symbol: B - Buy, S - Sell

McDep Ratio = Market cap and Debt to present value of oil and gas and other businesses

A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio September 18, 2003

Table 1-2
Energy Producers
Rank by EV/Ebitda: Enterprise Value to Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Deprec.

			Price Dividend or					
			(\$/sh)	EV/	EV/	Dis	tribution	PV/
	Symbol/		17-Sep	Sales	Ebitda	P/E	NTM	Ebitda
	Ro	ating	2003	NTM	NTM	NTM	(%)	NTM
Mega Cap								
Exxon Mobil Corporation	XOM		36.84	1.2	7.6	15	2.7	7.3
BP plc	BP		42.65	0.8	6.9	15	3.7	7.9
Total S.A.	TOT		77.75	1.1	6.8	13	4.5	7.3
ChevronTexaco Corporation	CVX	В	72.27	0.9	6.6	12	4.0	8.1
Royal Dutch/Shell	RD	В	45.08	1.0	6.2	12	4.4	7.3
Median				1.0	6.8	13	4.0	7.3
Producer/Refiners - Large Cap and	l Mid Cap	•						
Murphy Oil Corporation	MUR		56.73	1.7	10.4	37	1.4	8.1
Imperial Oil Limited (30%)	IMO		37.58	1.1	7.7	14	1.5	7.4
Suncor Energy	SU		19.05	2.4	6.5	12	0.7	8.1
ConocoPhillips	COP	В	55.82	0.7	6.0	9	2.9	6.8
Marathon Oil Corporation	MRO	В	28.09	0.4	5.4	13	3.6	6.8
Valero Energy Corporation	VLO		37.89	0.3	4.8	5	1.1	5.5
Petro-Canada	PCZ		39.84	1.4	4.5	11	0.7	4.9
ENI S.p.A.	E		76.50	1.7	4.1	9	5.6	4.7
PetroChina Company Ltd (10%)	PTR	В	32.61	2.1	3.8	8	6.3	5.5
Petroleo Brasileiro S. A.	PBR		22.95	1.4	3.8	5	3.7	4.6
OAO Lukoil	LUKOY		76.80	1.1	3.7	6	2.5	4.2
Norsk Hydro ASA (49%)	NHY		52.90	0.8	3.6	10	2.8	4.0
Median				1.3	4.6	9	2.7	5.5
Independent Natural Gas and Oil								
XTO Energy Inc.	XTO	В	20.04	5.1	8.3	19	0.2	9.4
Pioneer Natural Resources Company	PXD		24.00	5.0	6.8	22	-	8.6
Occidental Petroleum Corp.	OXY		34.93	2.5	6.7	12	3.0	6.7
Apache Corporation	APA		66.55	4.5	6.2	14	0.6	6.5
Pogo Producing Company	PPP		44.72	3.8	6.0	17	0.3	5.2
CNOOC Limited (19%)	CEO	В	33.71	4.5	5.8	12	4.7	6.9
Unocal Corporation	UCL		31.21	2.1	5.5	15	2.6	6.4
Anadarko Petroleum Corp.	APC	В	41.55	3.6	5.4	10	1.0	6.8
Burlington Resources	BR	В	45.18	3.7	5.4	12	1.3	6.6
Encana Corporation	ECA	В	35.71	2.3	4.9	12	0.8	5.3
Devon Energy	DVN		47.95	2.9	4.5	7	-	5.3
Canadian Natural Resources Limited	CNQ		38.55	2.2	3.6	7	1.1	4.5
Median				3.6	5.7	12	0.9	6.6
Service								
Baker Hughes Inc.	BHI		30.65	2.2	13.0	36	1.5	10.8
Halliburton Company	HAL		24.13	1.1	9.7	22	2.1	9.0
Schlumberger Ltd.	SLB		48.25	2.6	9.6	35	1.6	8.9

EV = Enterprise Value = Market Cap and Debt; Ebitda = Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization; NTM = Next Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2004; P/E = Stock Price to Earnings; PV = Present Value of oil and gas and other businesses

A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio September 18, 2003

Table 2-1
Energy Pipeline and Power Companies
Rank by McDep Ratio: Market Cap and Debt to Present Value

			Price (\$/sh)		Market	Net Present	Debt/	
	Symbo	l/	17 - Sep	Shares	Cap	Value	Present	McDep
	Rat	ing	2003	(mm)	(\$mm)	(\$/sh)	Value	Ratio
Large Cap Power								
Duke Energy Corporation	DUK		17.74	832	14,800	16.00	0.69	1.03
Southern Company	SO		28.87	696	20,100	28.00	0.43	1.02
Exelon Corporation	EXC		61.59	325	20,000	65.00	0.51	0.97
American Electric Power Co. Inc.	AEP		29.08	348	10,100	35.00	0.60	0.93
Enel S.p.a. (32%)	EN		30.79	388	12,000	37.00	0.40	0.90
Dominion Resources	D		61.00	294	17,900	76.00	0.44	0.89
Total or Median					94,900		0.47	0.95
Mid Cap Pipeline and Power								
Kinder Morgan Energy Partners, L.P.	KMP	S	41.89	138	5,760	14.00	0.47	2.06
Kinder Morgan Management, LLC	KMR	S	37.60	46	1,730	14.00	0.47	1.89
Kinder Morgan, Inc.	KMI	S	52.48	123	6,460	14.00	0.80	1.54
Williams Companies	WMB		8.94	518	4,630	1.00	0.97	1.25
Constellation Energy Group	CEG		36.28	164	5,950	25.00	0.61	1.18
AES Corporation	AES		7.42	558	4,140	1.00	0.98	1.12
Calpine Corporation	CPN		5.15	381	1,960	1.00	0.98	1.10
Dynegy Inc.	DYN		3.57	418	1,490	1.00	0.97	1.08
CMS Energy Corporation	CMS		7.56	139	1,050	5.00	0.93	1.04
Sempra Energy	SRE		29.40	206	6,060	30.00	0.59	0.99
El Paso Corporation	EP		7.75	589	4,600	10.00	0.79	0.95
Total or Median					43,830		0.80	1.12
Small Cap Pipeline								
Enterprise Products Part (44%)	EPD		22.20	96	2,130	8.50	0.49	1.83
Gulfterra Energy Partners	GTM	S	40.03	55	2,200	15.70	0.56	1.67
Enbridge Energy Partners, L.P.	EEP	S	48.46	39	1,890	19.00	0.57	1.67
Plains All Amer. Pipeline, L.P.	PAA		30.75	50	1,540	15.00	0.44	1.59
Enbridge Energy Management, L.L.C	EEQ	S	44.05	9	420	19.00	0.57	1.58
TEPPCO Partners, L.P.	TPP		35.25	58	2,040	18.00	0.52	1.46
Northern Border Partners	NBP		43.91	47	2,040	20.00	0.62	1.45
Magellan Midstream Partners, L.P.	MMP		44.20	27	1,210	29.00	0.38	1.33
AmeriGas Partners, L.P.	APU		24.92	52	1,310	20.00	0.46	1.14
Western Gas Resources	WGR		37.67	37	1,390	40.00	0.27	0.96
Total or Median					64,600		0.54	1.46
Coal								
Arch Coal	ACI		22.20					
Peabody Energy	BTU		31.03		Update			
Massey Energy	MEE		13.71					
Penn Virginia Res. Part, L.P.	PVR		29.10			Pending		
Consol Energy Inc.	CNX		18.50					
Alliance Res. Part, L.P.	ARLP		28.20					
Total or Median								

Buy/Sell rating after symbol: B - Buy, S - Sell

McDep Ratio = Market cap and Debt to present value of oil and gas and other businesses

A Weekly Analysis of Energy Stocks Using the McDep Ratio September 18, 2003

Table 3-1
Independent Natural Gas and Oil Producers - Small Cap
Rank by McDep Ratio: Market Cap and Debt to Present Value

	Price							
			(\$/sh)		Market	Net Present	Debt/	
	Symbol/		17-Sep	Shares	Cap	Value	Present	McDep
	Rat	ing	2003	(mm)	(\$mm)	(\$/sh)	Value	Ratio
		0		(.)	(* .)	(,)		
Short Life								
Dorchester Minerals, L.P.	DMLP		17.75	27.0	480	13.00	-	1.36
Southwestern Energy Company	SWN		17.55	36.0	630	17.00	0.30	1.02
Newfield Exploration Company	NFX		37.75	51.7	1,950	40.00	0.31	0.96
Energy Partners Ltd.	EPL	В	11.06	37.3	412	12.00	0.26	0.94
Spinnaker Exploration Company	SKE		22.87	33.8	770	25.00	-	0.91
Denbury Resources Inc.	DNR		12.25	55.0	670	15.00	0.29	0.87
Stone Energy Company	SGY		37.75	26.5	1,000	46.00	0.27	0.87
Cimarex Energy Company	XEC		20.68	41.0	850	24.00	0.03	0.87
Wesport Resources Corporation	WRC		23.20	68.0	1,580	30.00	0.29	0.84
Chesapeake Energy Corporation	CHK		10.13	220	2,230	14.00	0.38	0.83
The Houston Exploraton Company	THX		34.66	31.0	1,070	45.00	0.16	0.81
St. Mary Land and Exploration Compan	r SM		26.15	29.0	760	35.00	0.11	0.77
Forest Oil Corporation	FST		22.49	48.2	1,080	35.00	0.33	0.76
Total or Median					13,500		0.27	0.87
Long Life								
Ultra Petroleum Corp.	UPL		13.48	78.0	1,050	7.00	0.15	1.79
Unit Corporation	UNT		19.90	43.6	870	18.00	0.04	1.10
Quicksilver Resources Inc.	KWK		24.64	20.4	500	25.00	0.35	0.99
Penn Virginia Corporation	PVA		43.56	9.0	390	45.00	0.06	0.97
Swift Energy Company	SFY		13.71	27.2	370	16.00	0.43	0.92
Evergreen Resources, Inc.	EVG		27.04	44.0	1,190	30.00	0.10	0.91
Encore Acquisition Corp. (40%)	EAC	В	19.90	11.2	223	24.00	0.18	0.86
Magnum Hunter Resources, Inc.	MHR		7.72	69.0	530	11.00	0.45	0.84
Vintage Petroleum, Inc.	VPI		10.96	63.0	690	20.00	0.40	0.73
Total or Median					5,800		0.18	0.92
Canadian Royalty Trusts								
Enerplus Resources Fund	ERF		25.80	83.7	2,160	20.00	0.16	1.24
Provident Energy Trust	PVX		7.82	68.8	540	6.00	0.25	1.23
Pengrowth Energy Trust	PGH		12.44	112.0	1,390	11.00	0.20	1.10
Canadian Oil Sands Trust (US\$)	COSWF	В	28.93	86.3	2,500	45.00	0.19	0.71
Total or Median					6,600		0.19	1.17
Natural Gas Royalty Trusts								
Hugoton RoyaltyTrust (46%)	HGT		18.87	18.4	350	15.40	-	1.22
Cross Timbers Royalty Trust	CRT		21.14	6.0	127	19.70	-	1.07
San Juan Basin Royalty Trust	SJT	В	17.63	46.6	820	17.80	-	0.99
Micro Cap								
Abraxas Petroleum Corporation	ABP		0.99	30.0	30	1.00	0.85	1.00
Purcell Energy, Ltd. (US\$)	PEL.TO		1.83	27.9	51	2.80	0.32	0.76

Buy/Sell rating after symbol: B - Buy, $\, S$ - Sell

McDep Ratio = Market cap and Debt to present value of oil and gas and other businesses

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Table 3-2
Independent Natural Gas and Oil Producers - Small Cap
Rank by EV/Ebitda: Enterprise Value to Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Deprec.

		Price				Di	Dividend or			
			(\$/sh)	EV/	EV/	Dis	stribution	PV/		
	Symbol/		17-Sep	Sales	Ebitda	P/E	NTM	Ebitda		
	Rai	ting	2003	NTM	NTM	NTM	(%)	NTM		
Short Life										
Dorchester Minerals, L.P.	DMLP		17.75	8.5	10.6	14	8.5	7.7		
Southwestern Energy Company	SWN		17.55	3.0	6.3	13	-	6.1		
Forest Oil Corporation	FST		22.49	3.5	5.7	19	-	7.5		
Chesapeake Energy Corporation	CHK		10.13	3.8	5.5	12	1.2	6.6		
Energy Partners Ltd.	EPL	В	11.06	3.1	5.3	28	-	5.6		
Wesport Resources Corporation	WRC		23.20	3.6	5.1	16	-	6.1		
Cimarex Energy Company	XEC		20.68	3.2	4.7	13	-	5.4		
St. Mary Land and Exploration Company	y SM		26.15	2.9	4.5	13	0.4	5.9		
Denbury Resources Inc.	DNR		12.25	3.0	4.2	9	-	4.9		
Stone Energy Company	SGY		37.75	3.0	4.0	9	-	4.6		
Newfield Exploration Company	NFX		37.75	2.9	3.7	8	-	3.9		
The Houston Exploraton Company	THX		34.66	2.9	3.5	9	-	4.4		
Spinnaker Exploration Company	SKE		22.87	3.1	3.5	13	-	3.8		
Median				3.1	4.7	13	-	5.6		
Long Life										
Ultra Petroleum Corp.	UPL		13.48	12.0	19.5	38	-	10.9		
Evergreen Resources, Inc.	EVG		27.04	7.1	10.2	18	-	11.2		
Unit Corporation	UNT		19.90	3.7	8.5	22	-	7.7		
Quicksilver Resources Inc.	KWK		24.64	4.8	7.2	14	-	7.3		
Swift Energy Company	SFY		13.71	4.2	6.5	23	-	7.0		
Magnum Hunter Resources, Inc.	MHR		7.72	3.3	5.7	15	-	6.8		
Penn Virginia Corporation	PVA		43.56	3.0	5.5	14	2.1	5.7		
Encore Acquisition Corp. (40%)	EAC	В	19.90	3.7	5.3	12	-	6.2		
Vintage Petroleum, Inc.	VPI		10.96	2.4	4.4	39	1.5	6.1		
Median				3.7	6.5	18	-	7.0		
Canadian Royalty Trusts										
Enerplus Resources Fund	ERF		25.80	6.8	9.1	14	12.4	7.4		
Pengrowth Energy Trust	PGH		12.44	4.6	6.8	13	13.7	6.2		
Canadian Oil Sands Trust (US\$)	COSWF	В	28.93	3.6	6.6	7	5.0	9.3		
Provident Energy Trust	PVX		7.82	4.1	5.9	13	16.6	4.8		
Natural Gas Royalty Trusts										
Cross Timbers Royalty Trust	CRT		21.14	7.1	10.2	10	9.6	9.5		
Hugoton RoyaltyTrust (46%)	HGT		18.87	6.8	9.2	11	9.3	7.5		
San Juan Basin Royalty Trust	SJT	В	17.63	6.3	7.8	9	11.1	7.8		
Micro Cap										
Abraxas Petroleum Corporation	ABP		0.99	6.9	13.3		-	13.3		
Purcell Energy, Ltd. (US\$)	PEL.TO		1.83	3.5	5.3	18	-	6.9		

EV = Enterprise Value = Market Cap and Debt; Ebitda = Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization; NTM = Next Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2004; P/E = Stock Price to Earnings; PV = Present Value of oil and gas and other businesses